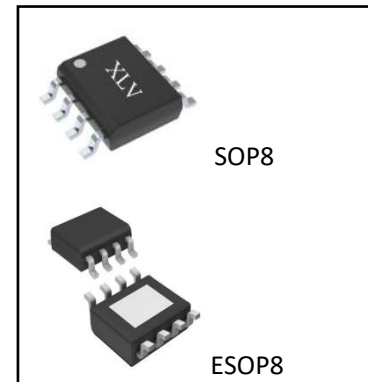


150KHz 2A PWM Buck DC/DC Converter

General Description

The XL1509 is a monolithic IC designed for a step-down DC/DC converter, and own the ability of driving a 2A load without additional transistor. It saves board space. The external shutdown function can be controlled by logic level and then come into standby mode. The internal compensation makes feedback control having good line and load regulation without external design. Regarding protected function, thermal shutdown is to prevent over temperature operating from damage, and current limit is against over current operating of the output switch. If current limit function occurs and V_{FB} is down below 0.5V, the switching frequency will be reduced. The XL1509 operates at a switching frequency of 150KHz thus allow smaller sized filter components than what would be needed with lower frequency switching regulators. Other features include a guaranteed $\pm 4\%$ tolerance on output voltage under specified input voltage and output load conditions, and $\pm 15\%$ on the oscillator frequency. The output version included fixed 3.3V, 5V, 12V, and an adjustable type. The chips are available in a standard SOP8 and ESOP8 package.



Features

- 3.3V, 5V, 12V and Adjustable Output Version
- Output Adjustable Voltage From 1.23V to 37V
- Fixed 150KHz Switching Frequency
- Voltage Mode Non-synchronous PWM Control
- Thermal-Shutdown and Current-Limit Protection
- ON/OFF Shutdown Control Input
- Wide 4.5V to 40V Input Voltage Range
- Output Load Current: 2A
- Low Power Standby Mode
- Built-in Switching Transistor on Chip

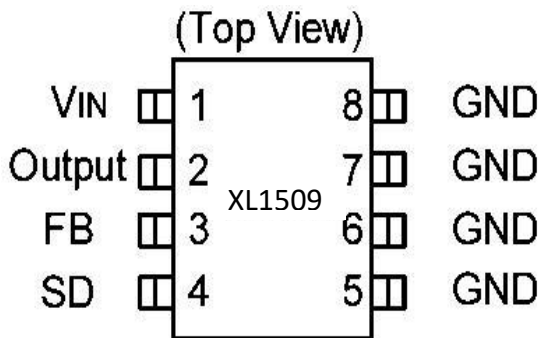
Package Information

Order Information	Making ID	Package Type	Eco Plan	Packing Type Supplied As
XL1509-ADJE1	XL1509-ADJE1	SOP8	RoHS & HF	4000 Units on Reel
XL1509-3.3E1	XL1509-3.3E1	SOP8	RoHS & HF	4000 Units on Reel
XL1509-5.0E1	XL1509-5.0E1	SOP8	RoHS & HF	4000 Units on Reel
XL1509-12E1	XL1509-12E1	SOP8	RoHS & HF	4000 Units on Reel

Application

- Simple High-Efficiency Step-down Regulator
- On-card Switching Regulators
- Positive to Negative Converter

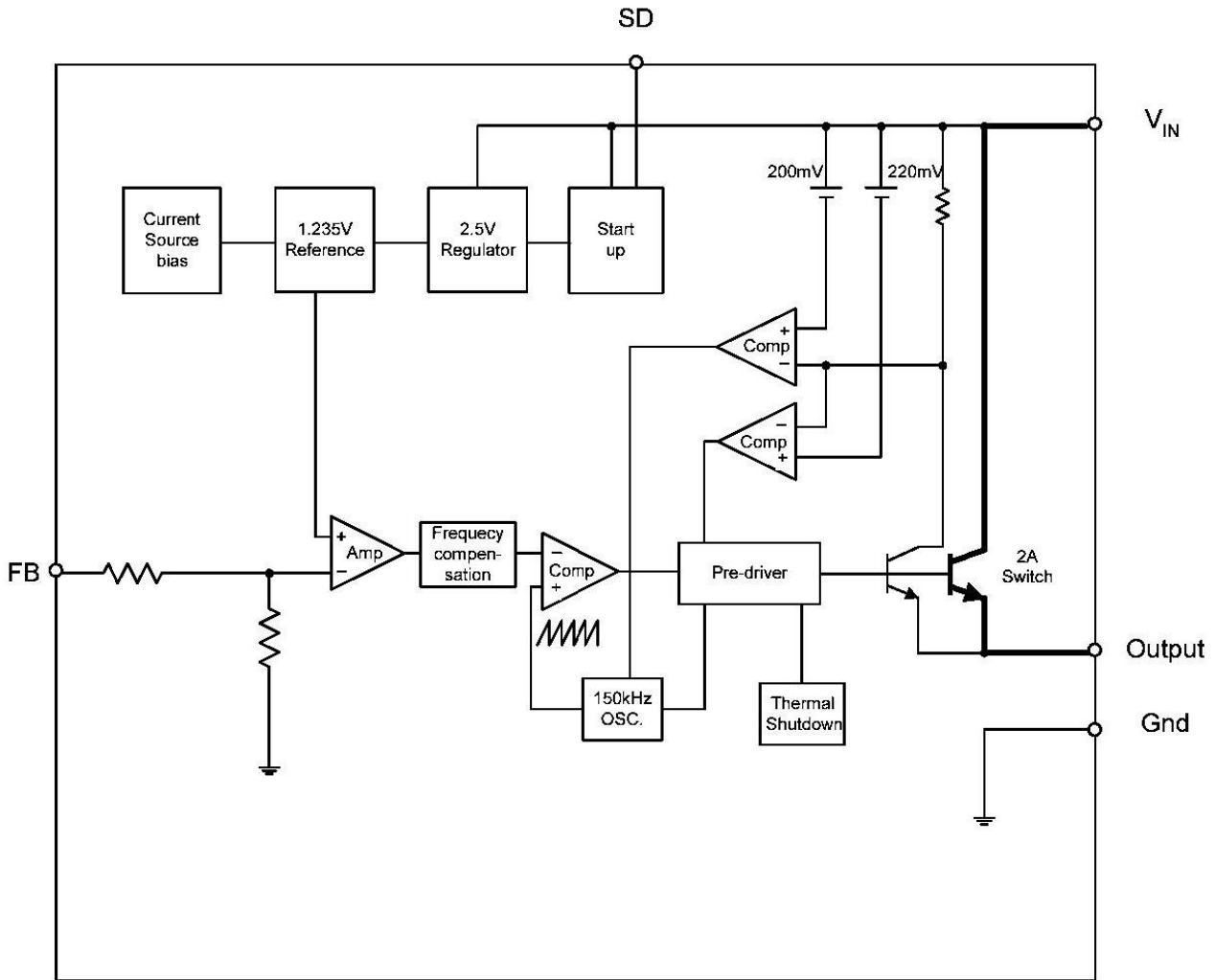
Pin Configuration



Pin Descriptions

Name	Description
VIN	Supply Voltage Input
Output	Power Switching Output
GND	Ground
FB	Output Voltage Feedback Control
SD	ON/OFF Shutdown

Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}	+42	V
ON/OFF pin input voltage	V_{SD}	-0.3 ~ V_{IN}	V
Feedback pin voltage	V_{FB}	-0.3 ~ V_{IN}	V
Output voltage to ground	V_{OUT}	-1	V
Power dissipation	PD	Internally limited	W
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	-65 ~ +150	°C
Operating temperature	T_{opr}	-40 ~ +125	°C
Operating voltage	V_{OP}	+4.5 ~ +40	V

Electrical Characteristics

(Refer to the test circuit, $V_{IN}=12V$ for 3.3V,5V, adjustable version and $V_{IN}=24V$ for the 12V version, $I_{LOAD}=0.5A$)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Feedback Bias Current	I_{FB}	$V_{FB}=1.3V$ (Adjustable version only)		50	100	nA
Oscillator Frequency	F_{osc}		127	150	173	kHz
Saturation Voltage	V_{SAT}	$I_{OUT}=2A$, No outside circuit $V_{FB}=0V$ force driver on		1.2	1.5	V
Max. Duty Cycle(ON)	DC	$V_{FB}=0V$ force driver on	93	98		%
Min. Duty Cycle(OFF)		$V_{FB}=12V$ force driver off		0		
Current Limit	I_{CL}	Peak current, No outside circuit $V_{FB}=0V$ force driver on	3.0	4.0		A
Output Leakage Current(Output=0)	I_L	No outside circuit $V_{FB}=12V$ force driver off			2	mA
Output Leakage Current(Output=-1)		$V_{IN}=40V$		5	20	mA
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{FB}=12V$ force driver off		5	10	mA
Standby Quiescent Current	I_{STBY}	ON/OFF pin=5V $V_{IN}=40V$		50	200	μA
ON/OFF pin Logic Input Threshold Voltage	V_{IL}	Low(regulator ON)			0.6	V
	V_{IH}	High(regulator OFF)	2.0			
ON/OFF pin Logic Input Current	I_H	$V_{LOGIC}=5.0V$ (OFF)		12	30	μA
ON/OFF pin Input Current	I_L	$V_{LOGIC}=0.5V$ (ON)		0	10	
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JC}	Junction to case		15		$^{\circ}C/W$
Thermal Resistance with Copper Area of Approximately 3 in ²	θ_{JA}	Junction to ambient		70		$^{\circ}C/W$
XL1509-3.3E1						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$4.75V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 2A$	3.168	3.3	3.432	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=2A$		76		%
XL1509-5.0E1						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$7V < V_{IN} < 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 2A$	4.8	5.00	5.20	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=2A$		83		%
XL1509-12E1						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 2A$	11.52	12.00	12.48	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=25V, I_{LOAD}=2A$		90		%

Continue:

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
XL1509-ADJE1						
Output Feedback	V_{FB}	$4.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 2A$ V_{OUT} programmed for 3V	1.193	1.23	1.267	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=2A$		74		%

Function Description

Pin Function +V_{IN}

This is the positive input supply for the IC switching regulator. A suitable input bypass capacitor must be presented at this pin to minimize voltage transients and to supply the switching currents needed by the regulator.

Ground

Circuit ground

Output

Internal switch. The voltage at this pin switches between (+V_{IN} - V_{SAT}) and approximately -0.5V, with a duty cycle of approximately V_{OUT} / V_{IN}. To minimize coupling to sensitive circuitry, the PCB board copper area connected to this pin should be minimized.

Feedback

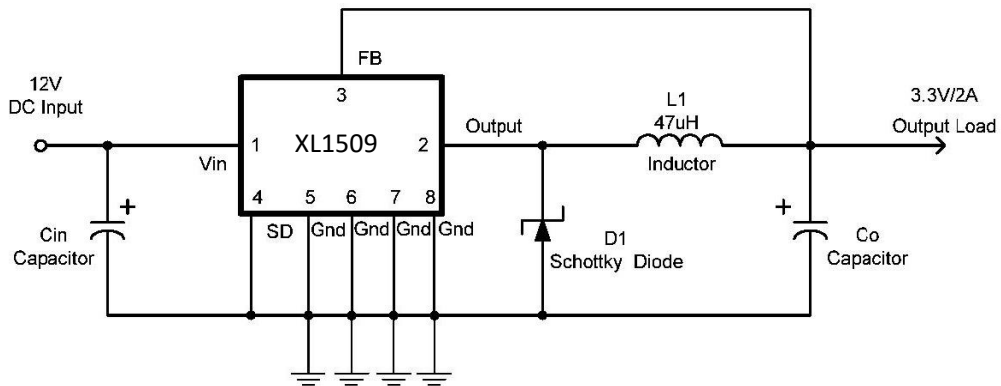
Senses the regulated output voltage to complete the feedback loop.

SD

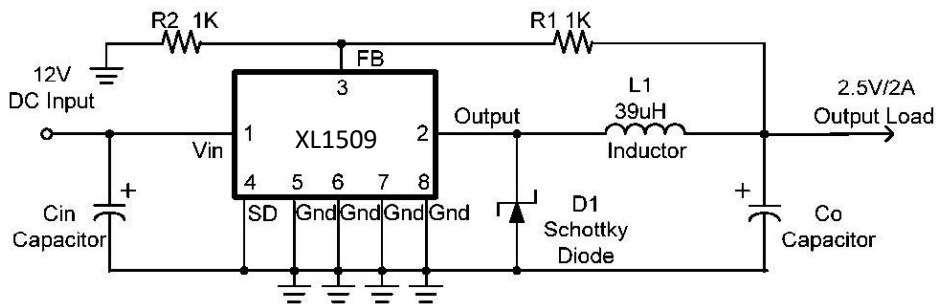
Allows the switching regulator circuit to be shutdown using logic level signals thus dropping the total input supply current to approximately 150uA. Pulling this pin below a threshold voltage of approximately 1.3V turns the regulator on, and pulling this pin above 1.3V (up to a maximum of V_{IN}) shuts the regulator down. If this shutdown feature is not needed, the SD pin can be wired to the ground pin.

Application Circuit

Fixed Type Circuit



Adjustable Type Circuit

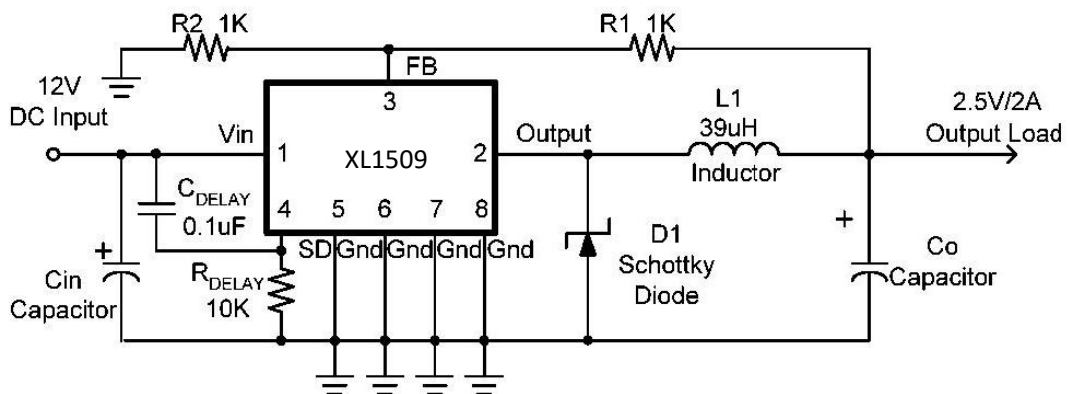


$$V_{out} = V_{FB} \times \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right)$$

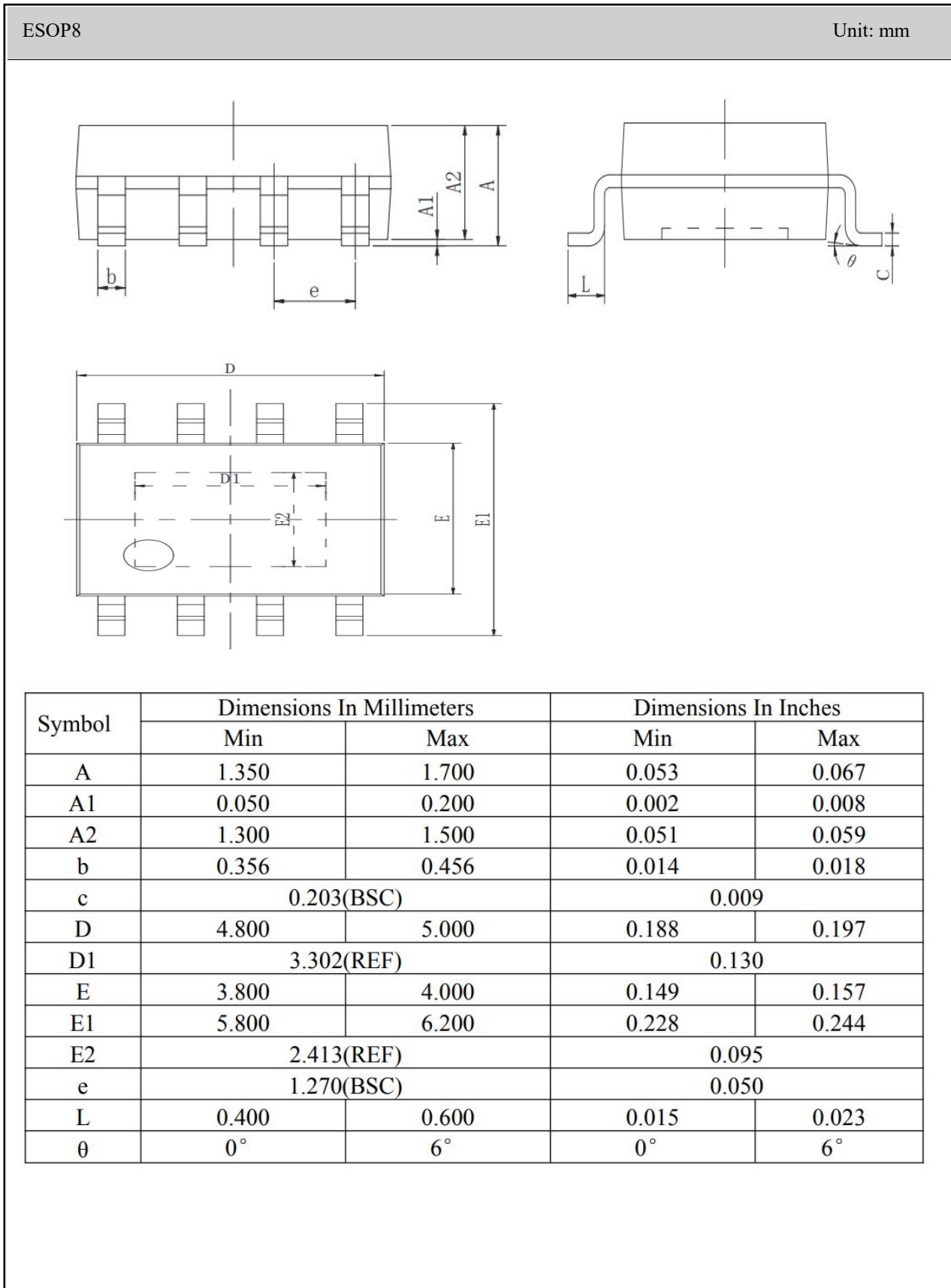
$$V_{FB} = 1.23V$$

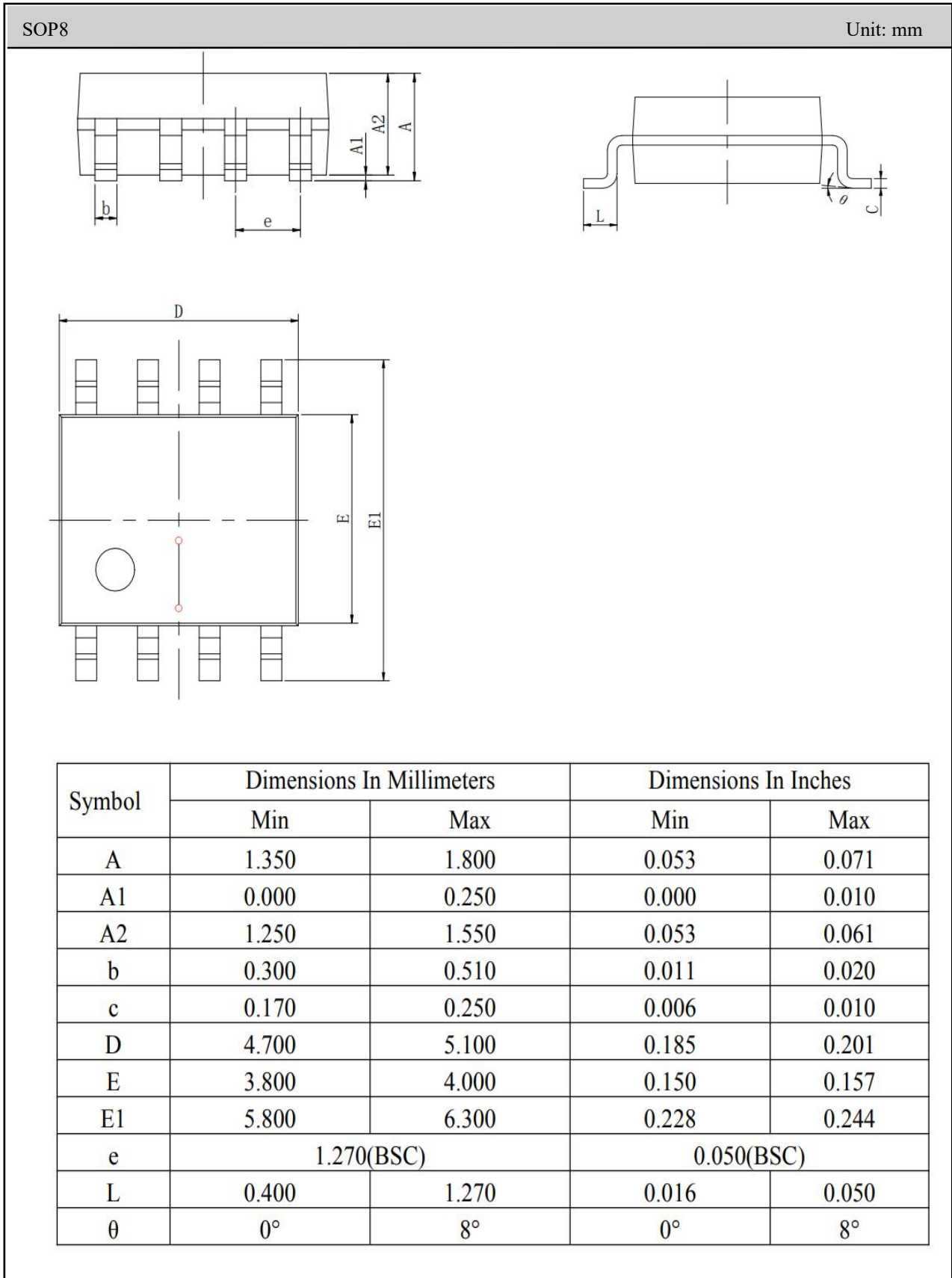
$$R2 = 1K \sim 3K$$

Delay Start Circuit



Outline Dimensions





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